

POPULATION MIGRATION	INVOLUNTARY MIGRATION	POPULATION ISSUES	REFUGEE CRISIS	URBANIZATION
100	100	100	100	100
200	200	200	200	200
300	300	300	300	300
400	400	400	400	400
500	500	500	500	500

'Push' factors cause people to leave the places where they live. What are some of these push factors?

5100 – POPULATION MIGRATION


low wages
 food shortages
 overcrowding (mostly in cities)
 political persecution
 crime
 war
 lack of economic opportunities
 agricultural/forestry concerns



'Pull' factors attract people to new places. What are some?

5200 – POPULATION MIGRATION

high wages
 educational opportunities
 freedom from persecution
 living standards
 plentiful resources



What is the difference between an emigrant and an immigrant?

5300 – POPULATION MIGRATION

Emigrant moves FROM a country

Immigrant moves TO a country.



What is the difference between voluntary and involuntary migration?

§400 – POPULATION MIGRATION

- Voluntary
 - Movement of people on their own free will
 - These are the types of immigrants Canada readily accepts
- Involuntary
 - Movement against a person's will
 - Slavery is an example



What are the two main causes of involuntary migration?

§500 – POPULATION MIGRATION

Geopolitics
Environment



How do geopolitics cause involuntary migration?

§100 – INVOLUNTARY MIGRATION

Because of political climates or conflicts, people are forced to flee from their lands for their own safety.



How does the environment cause involuntary migration?

5200 – INVOLUNTARY MIGRATION

Climate change MAY eventually cause a lot of migration

Rising sea levels

Areas of excessive drought



Why is temporary migration more popular than permanent migration?

5300 – INVOLUNTARY MIGRATION

It is less expensive to travel

People follow jobs

Nature of the global society



Explain the difference between legal and illegal migration.

5400 – INVOLUNTARY MIGRATION

Legal vs Illegal Migration

Legal

- Governments control who will be accepted or rejected.
- Canada wants wealthy and/or highly-skilled permanent citizens
- Germany wants 'guests'

Illegal

- 'North American' dream
- They don't fit the criteria that Old Core countries deem 'acceptable'
 - Poverty
 - Lack of education



Illegal Migration occurs two ways: illegal entry or violating legal entry. Explain.

0500 – INVOLUNTARY MIGRATION

Illegal Entry – sneaking in over land or water

Violating Legal Entry – not returning home after student or work visa expires.



What is the 'brain drain'?

0100 – MIGRATION ISSUES

Taking the most educated workers from their countries of birth.



What are remittances and how are they a population issue?

0200 – MIGRATION ISSUES

Money sent by an immigrant
back home to family.

They account for a great amount of
wealth in those countries.



What are some of the more
beneficial effects of integrating
immigrants?

5300 – MIGRATION ISSUES

Skills are in demand so
immigrants fill a job necessity.

Immediate participation in the
economy.



What are some of the challenges
with integrating immigrants?

5400 – MIGRATION ISSUES

Cultural differences not embraced

Social alienation

Perceived loss of jobs

Fear of terrorism

Professional difficulties

Degrees not recognized

Weak language skills



What is the dilemma of North
America's large numbers of
illegal immigrants?

5500 – MIGRATION ISSUES

Many citizens would like the 'illegals' sent home, but they also vital to our economy, doing jobs most 'ordinary' citizens avoid.



Why are there so many refugees in our world?

§100 – GLOBAL REFUGEE CRISIS

People flee their homes because of:

- Civil war
- Terrorism
- Governments
- Religious Persecution
- Racial & Ethnic Discrimination
- Environment
- Socio-Economics



What is meant by the term 'internally displaced person'?

§200 – GLOBAL REFUGEE CRISIS

He/she leaves his/her home but stay within his/her own country.



What are some of the responses to the global refugee crisis?

§300 – GLOBAL REFUGEE CRISIS

Voluntary Repatriation

Local Integration

Third-Country Resettlement



Why have these 'responses' not worked for many refugees?

9400 - GLOBAL REFUGEE CRISIS

Most refugees don't find solutions to their problems. In a lot of cases, governments are suspicious and unwilling.

Refugee camps

Squalid conditions

Lack of employment & education



Why do you think many governments are unwilling to accept these refugees?

9500 - GLOBAL REFUGEE CRISIS

Lots of responses.



What are some of the reasons why more people now live in urban areas than rural areas?

9100 - URBANIZATION

Industrialization
Employment
Access to Infrastructure
Lifestyle
Education
Medicine
Women Migrating
Push & Pull Factors



What are some of the effects of this urbanization?

5200 - URBANIZATION

Mega-Cities

Strong economies
Good government?
Active democratic process
Open communication with the world



What are some of the urban changes occurring worldwide due to urbanization?

5300 - URBANIZATION

Decentralization (mostly due to automobiles)

Recentralization

Gentrification



What are the urbanization issues related to New Core, Near Core, and Far Periphery Cities?

5400 - URBANIZATION

Over-urbanization of cities by people desperate for a better life.

Infrastructure cannot handle the numbers.



What are the problems associated with urbanization in Old Core cities?

9500 - URBANIZATION

